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Code No: R05420504

IV B.Tech II Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, May 2010 DISTRIBUTED DATABASES **Computer Science And Engineering**

 $\mathbf{R05}$

Time: 3 hours

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks *****

- 1. Discuss the following:
 - (a) Fragmentation tree
 - (b) Controlling redundancy
 - (c) Integrity constraints
 - (d) Graceful degradation.
- 2. Write a short note on the following:
 - (a) The Distribution of Catalogs
 - (b) User Identification
 - (c) Classes of Users.
- 3. (a) What is query Translation? Explain classification equivalence Transformations.
 - (b) How is distributed grouping and aggregate function evaluation done? [8+8]
- 4. Explain the following:
 - (a) 2-Phase-Locking as a Distributed Concurrency Control Method
 - (b) Occur before relationship. [10+6]
- 5. (a) Discuss the effect of commuting Joins and Unions in DDB.
 - (b) Discuss how query optimization is done using AHY algorithm. [8+8]
- 6. (a) Discuss about the communicational structure for distributed transactions
 - (b) Discuss about the communication structure for commit protocols. [8+8]
- 7. Give an algorithm for complex operations that are performed at remote sites and the partial results are shipped to the central site for final assembly. [16]
- 8. Explain the following in detail:
 - (a) Query optimization issues in DDBs
 - (b) World Wide Web Architecture and Protocols.
 - (c) Datawarehousing architectures. [8+4+4]

Set No. 1

Max Marks: 80

[4+4+4+4]

[8+4+4]